

## Barem clasa a V-a

$$1). D = I \cdot C + R, 0 \leq R < I$$

$$39 = I \cdot C + 1 \Rightarrow 38 = I \cdot C$$

$$I, C \in D_{38} - \{1\} = \{2; 19\}$$

$$2). \overline{2011abc} + \overline{abc2011} + 2011 = \overline{2011abc} + 2822012$$

$$1000 \cdot 2011 + \overline{abc} + 10000\overline{abc} + 4022 = \overline{2011abc} + 2822012$$

$$10001\overline{abc} - \overline{2012abc} = 811012 - 4022$$

$$7990\overline{abc} = 806990 \Rightarrow \overline{abc} = 101$$

$$3). a + b + c + d = 999$$

$$\frac{1}{3}c = \frac{1}{4}d \Rightarrow d = \frac{4}{3}c$$

$$a = 3c + 3, a, c \in \square^*$$

$$b = 4d + 4, b, d \in \square^* \Rightarrow b = \frac{16}{3}c + 4$$

$$3c + 3 + \frac{16}{3}c + 4 + c + \frac{4}{3}c = 999$$

$$4c + 7 + \frac{20}{3}c = 999 / \cdot 3$$

$$32c = 2976 \Rightarrow c = 93$$

$$a = 282, d = 124, b = 500$$

$$4). a). \underset{2011}{10^{2011}} - 2 = \underset{2010}{100\dots 0} - 2 = \underset{2010}{99\dots 98}$$

deci cifra 8 poate ocupa 2011 pozitii  $\Rightarrow$  numarul are 2010 frati

$$b). \underset{2011}{10^{2011}} - 12 = \underset{2009}{100\dots 0} - 12 = \underset{2009}{99\dots 988}$$

daca cifra 8 este pe ultima pozitie atunci celalalt 8 poate ocupa 2010 pozitii

daca cifra 8 este pe penultima pozitie atunci celalalt 8 poate ocupa 2009 pozitii

continuand procedeul obtinem  $1 + 2 + \dots + 2010 = \frac{2010 \cdot 2011}{2}$  pozitii

deci numarul are  $\frac{2010 \cdot 2011}{2} - 1$  frati